

MABRAY JOYCE A
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E.O. 12065: N/A

TAGS: IS, PEPR, IZ

SUBJECT: MFA BRIEFING PAPER ON ISRAELI RAID ON
- IRAQI NUCLEAR REACTOR

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FOLLOWING IS TEXT OF BRIEFING PAPER ON

ISRAELI RAID ON IRAQI NUCLEAR REACTOR ISSUED BY MFA

ON JUNE 9.

BEGIN TEXT: IRAQ'S ACTIVITIES TOWARDS ACQUIRING MILITARY
NUCLEAR ACTIVITY.

-- 1) MOTIVES

- IRAQ ASPIRES TO BE THE LEADER OF THE PERSIAN GULF,
THE ARAB COUNTRIES AND THE THIRD WORLD. IT PURSUES

AN EXTREMIST POLICY AGAINST ISRAEL, REJECTS ITS

EXISTENCE, OPPOSING THE PEACE PROCESS AND ADVOCATING

POLITICAL AND ARMED STRUGGLE.

- TO MAKE THIS POLICY OPERATIVE, IRAQ HAS BEEN

AUGMENTING ITS MILITARY POWER AT AN UNPRECEDENTED RATE,

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DEPARTMENT OF STATE A/CDC/MR

REVIEWED BY J.L. DATE 9/30/82

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UTILIZING ITS PETRODOLLARS INCOME, AND SEEKING TO
DEVELOP A TECHNOLOGICAL-MILITARY INFRASTRUCTURE.

- AMONG THE VARIOUS ACTIVITIES IRAQ HAS ENGAGED IN
TO STRENGTHEN ITS POWER, ONE IS OUTSTANDING: ITS
NUCLEAR ACTIVITY.

-- 2) STATEMENTS CONCERNING THE NEED TO ACQUIRE NUCLEAR
WEAPONS.

- FOLLOWING IS A SELECTION OF IRAQI STATEMENTS WHICH
EXPRESS THAT COUNTRY'S DESIRE TO ACQUIRE NUCLEAR ARMS:

- AL-USBU AL-ARABI, LEBANON, 8 SEPTEMBER 1975:

- SADAAM HUSSEIN WAS REPORTED TO HAVE DECLARED THAT THE

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ACQUISITION OF NUCLEAR TECHNOLOGY WAS "THE FIRST ARAB
ATTEMPT TOWARDS NUCLEAR ARMING, ALTHOUGH THE OFFICIALLY
DECLARED PURPOSE OF THE CONSTRUCTION OF A REACTOR WAS NOT
NUCLEAR WEAPONS".

- AL-QABAS, KUWAIT, 30 NOVEMBER 1976:

- IRAQI OIL MINISTER, TAYEH ABD AL-KARIM, IN A SPEECH
TO THE DAPEC MINISTERS' COUNCIL ON 23 NOVEMBER 1976,
REFUSED TO COMMENT ON REPORTS THAT "IRAQ WILL BE THE FIRST
ARAB COUNTRY TO HAVE THE ATOMIC BOMB. HOWEVER, HE SAID,
IRAQ INTENDS TO USE NUCLEAR ENERGY ... FOR PEACEFUL
PURPOSES. THE PRODUCTION OF THE ATOMIC BOMB SHOULD BE A
PROJECT IN WHICH ALL ARAB STATES SHOULD PARTICIPATE."

- INTERNATIONAL HERALD TRIBUNE, PARIS, 27 JUNE 1980:

- NA'IM HADDAD, A SENIOR MEMBER OF IRAQ'S RULING
REVOLUTIONARY COMMAND COUNCIL STATED AT A MEETING OF THE
ARAB LEAGUE IN 1977:

- "THE ARABS MUST GET AN ATOM BOMB."

- MR. HAYDAR, IRAQI AMBASSADOR TO BRAZIL, ON THE
OCCASION OF THE SIGNING OF A NUCLEAR COOPERATION AGREEMENT,
BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES, ON 29 SEPTEMBER 1979:

- IF OUR ENEMY, ISRAEL, IS CLOSE TO BUILDING AN
ATOMIC BOMB, OR ALREADY HAS ONE, WHAT PREVENTS US FROM
DEVELOPING THE SAME CAPACITY?

- AL-WATAN AL-ARABI, PARIS, 31 JANUARY 1980:

- SADAAM HUSSEIN, IN AN INTERVIEW WITH THE NEWSPAPER,
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STATED:

- "ANY STATE WHICH WANTS TO USE THE ATOM FOR MILITARY PURPOSES SHOULD REACH A SPECIAL SCIENTIFIC AND TECHNICAL LEVEL IN ALL FIELDS, NOT ONLY IN THE NUCLEAR FIELD."

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- THE TIMES, LONDON, ON 22 JULY 1980, IN A REPORT ON SADAAM HUSSEIN'S MEETING WITH JOURNALISTS THE PREVIOUS DAY:

- "PRESIDENT HUSSEIN IMPLIED SEVERAL TIMES THAT ARAB NATIONS WOULD BE ABLE TO USE ATOMIC WEAPONS, ADDING -- AFTER HIS DENIAL OF ANY INTENTION TO MAKE A BOMB -- THAT THE ENEMY WILL BE TOTALLY DIFFERENT IN THE VERY NEAR FUTURE."

- AL-THAWRA, BAGHDAD, 4 OCTOBER 1980:

- "THE IRANIAN PEOPLE SHOULD NOT FEAR THE IRAQI NUCLEAR REACTOR WHICH IS NOT INTENDED TO BE USED AGAINST IRAN, BUT AGAINST THE ZIONIST ENEMY."

-- 3) IRAQI ACTIVITY TOWARDS ACQUIRING NUCLEAR ARMAMENT.

- A) IRAQ HAS BEEN THE MOST ACTIVE ARAB STATE IN THE NUCLEAR FIELD IN RECENT YEARS. A CLOSE ANALYSIS OF ITS

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ACTIVITIES SINCE 1974 LEADS TO THE CLEAR CONCLUSION THAT IT HAS BEEN WORKING DILIGENTLY TO ESTABLISH AN INDEPENDENT NUCLEAR INFRASTRUCTURE WHICH CAN SERVE MILITARY PURPOSES.

- B). THE IRAQI ATOMIC PROGRAMME

(1) AS FAR BACK AS THE FIRST CONTACTS WITH FRANCE FOR AN AGREEMENT ON NUCLEAR COOPERATION, IN 1974, THE IRAQIS ATTEMPTED TO ACQUIRE A 500 MEG. NUCLEAR POWER REACTOR OF THE GRAPHITE-GAS TYPE, WHICH WAS DEVELOPED

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IN FRANCE IN THE 1950'S PRIMARILY FOR THE PRODUCTION OF HUNDREDS OF KILOGRAMS OF PLUTONIUM FOR MILITARY USE. THIS REQUEST WAS TURNED DOWN BY FRANCE ON THE GROUNDS THAT PRODUCTION OF THIS TYPE OF REACTOR HAD BEEN DISCONTINUED MANY YEARS EARLIER.

(2) IRAQ HAS PURCHASED FROM FRANCE A 70 MEGAWATT NUCLEAR REACTOR OF THE OSIRIS TYPE (NAMED BY THE IRAQIS OSIRAK), WHICH IS CONSIDERED ONE OF THE MOST ADVANCED EXPERIMENTAL REACTORS IN THE WORLD. IT ALSO PURCHASED A SMALLER, ONE-MEGAWATT REACTOR OF THE "ISIS" TYPE, USED PRIMARILY FOR TRAINING.

THESE TWO REACTORS WERE IN THE FINAL STAGES OF COMPLETION AT THE TUWEITA NUCLEAR RESEARCH CENTRE NEAR BAGHDAD.

(3) IRAQ INSISTED THAT FRANCE SHOULD SUPPLY IT WITH NUCLEAR FUEL ENRICHED TO THE LEVEL OF 93. THIS FUEL IS KNOWN THROUGHOUT THE WORLD AS 'PROLIFERANT' MATERIAL, CONTRIBUTING TO THE SPREAD OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS. WHILE THIS FUEL IS USED IN RESEARCH REACTORS THROUGHOUT THE WORLD, THESE REACTORS HAVE AN EXTREMELY LOW CAPACITY (5 TO 10 MEGAWATTS ONLY); REACTORS OF THE 'OSIRIS' TYPE EXIST ONLY IN SUCH DEVELOPED COUNTRIES AS THE U.S., FRANCE AND GERMANY.

(4) FRANCE HAS UNDERTAKEN TO PROVIDE IRAQ WITH ABOUT 80 KGS. OF WEAPON-GRADE 93 ENRICHED URANIUM FOR THE OPERATION OF THE REACTORS. IT SHOULD BE POINTED OUT THAT THE NUCLEAR FUEL WHICH FRANCE BEGAN TO SUPPLY TO IRAQ IS TAKEN FROM FRANCE'S MILITARY ARSENAL (THE FORCE-DE-FRAPPE) AT A TIME WHEN FRANCE ITSELF IS OPERATING REACTORS WITH UNCLASSIFIED.

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ENRICHED FUEL OF AMERICAN ORIGIN.

- (5) DURING 1980, FRANCE SUPPLIED IRAQ WITH THE FIRST TWO SHIPMENTS OF THE ABOVE-MENTIONED TYPE OF NUCLEAR FUEL, WEIGHING 12 KGS. EACH. THIS ENABLED THE IRAQIS TO PUT INTO OPERATION THE SMALLER OF ITS TWO NUCLEAR REACTORS, WHILE THE LARGER OSIRAK WAS TO

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BECOME OPERATIONAL IN JULY OR SEPTEMBER 1981.

- FRANCE UNDERTOOK TO PROVIDE THE NECESSARY TRAINING OF 600 IRAQI TECHNICIANS, AS PART OF A BILATERAL AGREEMENT.

- (6) PLUTONIUM-PRODUCING POWER REACTORS.

- IRAQ IS INQUIRING IN OTHER COUNTRIES ABOUT THE POSSIBILITY TO PURCHASE POWER REACTORS OPERATED ON NATURAL URANIUM AND HEAVY WATER. SUCH REACTORS PRODUCE LARGE QUANTITIES OF PLUTONIUM, A MATERIAL SUITED TO THE PRODUCTION OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS.

- (7) ACQUISITION OF NUCLEAR MATERIALS.

- IRAQ IS OPERATING IN FOUR PARALLEL DIRECTIONS IN ORDER TO STOCK-PILE THE URANIUM NECESSARY TO GIVE HER

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(B). AN INTENSIVE SEARCH ON THE INTERNATIONAL MARKET TO ACQUIRE URANIUM, PRIMARILY FROM BRAZIL, PORTUGAL AND NIGER;

(D) A SEARCH FOR URANIUM ON ITS OWN TERRITORY.

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(8) FUEL-CYCLE TECHNOLOGY

THE MOST SIGNIFICANT LABORATORY FROM THE NUCLEAR WEAPONS PROLIFERATION POINT OF VIEW IS THE RADIO-CHEMISTRY LABORATORY FOR THE SEPARATION OF IRRADIATED FUEL AND THE EXTRACTION OF PLUTONIUM.

IRAQ PLANS THE FINANCING OF THE DEVELOPMENT OF A NEW BALLISTIC SURFACE-TO-SURFACE MISSILE WITH AN EFFECTIVE RANGE OF UP TO 3,000 KM. AND CAPABLE OF DELIVERING A NUCLEAR WARHEAD - IN ADDITION TO THE AIRCRAFT ALREADY IN ITS POSSESSION, WHICH ARE CAPABLE OF CARRYING NUCLEAR WEAPONS.

OVER THE YEARS, ISRAEL HAS FOLLOWED THE IRAQI NUCLEAR DEVELOPMENT CAREFULLY AND HAS EXPRESSED ITS DEMAND - BOTH PUBLICLY AND THROUGH DIPLOMATIC CHANNELS - THAT NUCLEAR ASSISTANCE TO IRAQ BE TERMINATED, BUT TO NO AVAIL. IN ADDITION, ISRAEL HAS ALWAYS SUPPORTED THE PRINCIPLE OF NUCLEAR NON-PROLIFERATION.

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MODELLED ON THE TLATELALCO AGREEMENT, WHICH IS BASED ON
THE INITIATIVE OF THE COUNTRIES OF THE REGION THEMSELVES
AND DIRECT NEGOTIATIONS AMONG THEM.

- SOME COUNTRIES ARE NOT PARTY TO THE NPT, BUT PAR-
TICIPATED IN THE TLATELALCO NEGOTIATIONS AND ADHERE TO

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THE AGREEMENT. IN ISRAEL'S ESTIMATION, THESE PRINCIPLES
ARE LIKELY TO CONTRIBUTE SUBSTANTIALLY TO THE CONCLUSION
OF A TREATY WHICH WILL BE BINDING ON ALL THE COUNTRIES
OF THE REGION.

- ISRAEL HAS ALSO GIVEN PRACTICAL EXPRESSION TO THIS
CONCEPT. SINCE 1974, ISRAEL HAS PROPOSED IT ANNUALLY AT
THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY AND IN OTHER
INTERNATIONAL FORA. AT THE 1980 ASSEMBLY, ISRAEL WENT
SO FAR AS TO SUBMIT A DRAFT PROPOSAL ON THIS SUBJECT, AND
JOINED THE CONSENSUS WHICH LED TO THE ADOPTION OF THE
EGYPTIAN PROPOSAL FOR THE ESTABLISHMENT OF A NUCLEAR-FREE
ZONE IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

- HOWEVER, THE ARAB STATES HAVE CATEGORICALLY

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5) THE TIMING OF ISRAEL'S ACTION.

THE TIMING OF THE ISRAELI BOMBING OF THE IRAQI OSIRAK NUCLEAR REACTOR WAS DICTATED BY THE FOLLOWING CONSIDERATIONS:

ATIONS: (1) RELIABLE INFORMATION ABOUT IRAQ'S PROGRESS IN REALIZING ITS NUCLEAR THREAT AGAINST ISRAEL.

(2) THE FACT THAT THE REACTOR WOULD HAVE BECOME OPERATIONAL AND RADIOACTIVE BETWEEN JULY AND SEPTEMBER OF THIS YEAR.

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(3) THE DESIRE TO AVOID RADIOACTIVE POLLUTION WHICH WOULD HARM INNOCENT CIVILIANS IN THE BAGHDAD AREA.

- (4) THE NEED TO MINIMIZE CASUALTIES ON THE SITE.

END TEXT. LEWIS

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